

Pool Safety Tips for Parents

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Your Guide to [Pediatrics](#).
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What You Need To Know

According to the U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission, an **estimated 260 children under five years of age drown each year in residential swimming pools and spas**. The Commission estimates that **another 3,000 children under age five are treated in hospital emergency rooms following submersion** accidents each year. Some of these submersion accidents result in permanent brain damage.

Nationally, drowning is the **fourth leading cause of death to children under five**. In some states such as California, Florida and Arizona, drowning is the leading cause of accidental death to children under five.

CPSC offers the following tips for pool owners:

- **Never** leave a child **unsupervised near a pool**.
- Instruct babysitters about potential hazards to young children in and around swimming pools and the need for **constant supervision**.
- Completely fence the pool.
Install self-closing and **self-latching gates**. Position latches out of reach of young children. Keep all doors and windows leading to the pool area secure to prevent small children from getting to the pool. Effective barriers and locks are necessary preventive measures, but there is no substitute for supervision.
- Do not consider young children "drown proof" because they have had swimming lessons; young children should always be **watched carefully** while swimming.
- **Do not** use flotation devices as a **substitute** for **supervision**.
- **Never use a pool with its pool cover partially in place**, since children may become entrapped under it. Remove the cover completely.
- Place tables and chairs well away from the pool fence to prevent children from climbing into the pool area.
- **Keep toys away from the pool** area because a young child playing with the toys could accidentally fall in the water.
- Remove steps to above ground pools when not in use.
- **Have a telephone at poolside** to avoid having to leave children unattended in or near the pool to answer a telephone elsewhere. Keep emergency numbers at the poolside telephone.
- Learn **CPR** (cardiopulmonary resuscitation).
- Keep **rescue equipment** by the pool.

PARENTS AND GUARDIANS: ONLY YOU CAN PREVENT A DROWNING. WATCH YOUR CHILD CLOSELY AT ALL TIMES. MAKE SURE DOORS LEADING TO THE POOL AREA ARE CLOSED AND LOCKED. YOUNG CHILDREN CAN QUICKLY SLIP AWAY AND INTO THE POOL.

CPSC requests that consumers report incidents of drowning or "near drowning" by calling the Commission toll-free at 1-800-638-2772.